MID YEAR M&E: REPORTING AGAINST LOGFRAME INDICATORS

Prepared for A4AI Global Sponsors
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1   Summary

The following provides a summary of progress against the logframe targets by mid-year 2014. More detailed information on each is provided in the relevant sections below.

Level	Indicator	December 2014 target	Achieved to date	RAG status
Strategic objective	Number of countries where there is evidence that Alliance supported activities have influenced policy makers and regulators in addressing internet affordability for all	2	0	On track
	Number of regional decision-makers that undertake a concrete activity to promote regulatory reform to increase internet affordability for all influenced by the Alliance	1 concrete step by 1 relevant regional body	0	On track
Outcome 1	Number of country governments engaged in active policy dialogue with Alliance members	3-8 target countries	3	Achieved
	Number of stakeholders who have been influenced by the Alliance to undertake a concrete activity to promote regulatory reform	28 (avg of 7 stakeholders in 3-8 countries)	135	Exceeded
Output 1.1	Percentage of identified players who are actively involved in the Alliance coalition in each country (disaggregated by type of stakeholder)	50% in 3 target countries; 30% in 2 target countries	Ghana: 53% Nigeria: 52% Mozambique: 24%	On track
	Number of national Alliance coalition meetings held and attendance	28 meetings attended by government, businesses and CSOs	32	Exceeded
	Member rating of the effectiveness of the national coalition/network	2 national coalitions/networks with amber rating; 2 with a green rating	Positive initial feedback	On track
Output 1.2	Number of actions to influence policy debates	1 per country	In progress as agreed by Coalition WGs	On track
	% of respondents who report increased awareness and/or prioritization of the key policy and regulatory barriers to reducing internet prices	50%	Ghana: 100% (awareness and prioritization) Nigeria: 82% awareness; 93% prioritization	Exceeded
Output 1.3	Number of country workplans developed and being implemented by multi-stakeholder coalitions	4-8 plans	3 national action plans	On track
	Number of validated examples of workplan activities achieving their stated objectives	50%	N/A	On track

Level	Indicator	December 2014 target	Achieved to date	RAG status
Outcome 2	Number of mentions of Alliance and/or its activities by high level leaders and policy makers at inter-governmental conferences and in publications by regional bodies	3-6 mentions	10	Achieved
	Number of requests from regional forums for follow up support and engagement arising from policy dialogue events and activities	3 requests	5	Achieved
	Number of international and regional stakeholders who are actively involved with the Alliance (disaggregated by type of stakeholder)	20	48	Exceeded
Output 2.1	Number of seminars/roundtables/meetings organized	4 events	7	Exceeded
	Number of invitations to speak at regional and international conferences and meetings of key stakeholders	5-6 invitations	19	Exceeded
	Percentage of respondents who report increased awareness/understanding of internet affordability issues	40	N/A	On track
Output 2.2	Increased media coverage of internet affordability issues	500 mentions	8,228	Exceeded
	Number of opinion or feature pieces referencing the Alliance in targeted publications	8 features in targeted publications, 75 journalists on media list	7 features in targeted publications, 179 journalists on media list	On track
Outcome 3	Average number of downloads/views of the Alliance publications published on Alliance website per month (best practices, affordability report, case studies, position papers, briefing notes and research)	100	256	Exceeded
	Percentage of respondents reporting that they have found the information published on the Alliance website useful	50%	68%	Exceeded
	Number of requests from think tanks, journals, researchers and others to provide further explanation/insights on the Affordability report, case studies, position papers and research published	10	8	On track
Output 3.1	Publication of Affordability report	1 new report published in 2014	0	On track
Output 3.2	Number of in-depth research pieces developed / supported	5	5	Achieved
	Number of publications in the Alliance knowledge bank	At least 50 relevant publications in the knowledge bank	40	On track
	Number of case studies, position papers and briefing notes published	4 (average of one per quarter)	5	Achieved

2 Strategic Objective

National policy and regulatory reform to increase internet affordability for all accelerated through a strong evidence base, informed policy dialogue, active multi-stakeholder advocacy coalitions and regional prioritization of the issue

Indicator 1: Number of countries where there is evidence that Alliance supported activities have influenced policy makers and regulators in addressing internet affordability for all	
December 2014 target: 2	**Achieved to date:** 0
Progress toward milestone: It is too early to assess the impact of the Alliance and its activities at national level. The national coalitions in the initial 3 countries (Ghana, Nigeria and Mozambique) have only been established relatively recently. The focus has been on establishing these coalitions and developing action plans which identify the priority themes of engagement for each and ways of working. The implementation of activities to address issues of internet affordability for all will start during the second half of this year.	
Indicator 2: Number of regional decision-makers that undertake a concrete activity to promote regulatory reform to increase internet affordability for all influenced by the Alliance	
December 2014 target: 1 concrete step by 1 relevant regional body	**Achieved to date:** 0
Progress toward milestone: While it is early in the process, A4AI is already working with key regional decision makers to influence policy and regulatory reform, including with CRASA, the AUC and NEPAD in Africa. In addition, A4AI is reaching out to Latin America and Asian regional regulatory agencies to discuss harmonization of regional regulatory instruments and processes.	
Risks and assumptions	
While appetite for reform remains high in the selected countries in spite of political and economic changes (e.g. change in governments, upcoming elections in Mozambique, financial crisis in Ghana), there is a significant risk for delays in the decision process due to political changes in governments. Despite our assumption and believe that affordable access to the internet by citizens leads to economic and social benefits, as demonstrated by research, it is clear that much still needs to be done to increase research and evidence based on experiences in the countries we are working with.	

Note: While it is too early to assess the impact of the Alliance and its activities, A4AI members were asked in a survey in February 2014 if A4AI is focusing on the right issues, effectively engaging with the key stakeholders, is providing useful research and information and can have a positive influence on policy and regulatory reform. At this stage most respondents felt this is the case. The survey also indicated an enthusiasm among members to work with the Alliance and to deliver concrete activities on the ground aimed at increasing internet affordability.

Results of Alliance Member Survey: feedback on Alliance activities

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
The Alliance is focusing on the right issues	6 (29%)	11 (52%)	4 (19%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
The Alliance is effectively engaging with the key stakeholders	5 (23%)	10 (45%)	4 (18%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	2 (9%)
The research and information provided by the Alliance to inform policy and regulatory reform is useful	6 (27%)	9 (41%)	5 (23%)	1 (5%)	0 (0%)	1 (5%)
The activities of the Alliance can have a positive influence on policy and regulatory reform	11 (52%)	8 (38%)	2 (10%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (%)

3 Outcome 1

Local public, private and CSO stakeholders in 10-12 countries driving strategies for regulatory reform related to reducing the cost of Internet for citizens

Indicator 1: Number of country governments engaged in active policy dialogue with Alliance members	
December 2014 target: 3-8 target countries	**Achieved to date:** 3 MOUs (Ghana, Nigeria, Mozambique) and active dialogue with 7 additional countries

Progress toward milestone:

A4AI has already achieved its target of engaging at least 3 country governments in active policy dialogue by the end of 2014. These are:

- **Ghana**: A4AI signed an MoU with the Ministry of Communications in October 2013. It held its first multi-stakeholder forum in Accra on February 11, 2014 at which the Minister of Communication spoke and where it established a national coalition to take forward the work of the Alliance. This coalition includes government representatives, private sector and CSOs. The first quarterly face to face meeting of the national coalition took place in June 2014.
- **Nigeria**: A4AI signed an MoU with the Ministry of Communication Technology in October 2013. The alliance held its first multi-stakeholder forum in Nigeria on March 11, 2014 at which the Nigerian Minister of Communication spoke and where a national coalition was established to take forward the work of the Alliance. This coalition includes government representatives, private sector and CSOs. The first quarterly face to face meeting of the national coalition took place in July 2014.
- **Mozambique**: A4AI signed an MoU with the Ministry of Transport and Communications in April 2014. The alliance held its first multi-stakeholder forum in Mozambique on June 19, 2014 at which a national coalition was established to take forward the work of the Alliance.

The team has had a number of meetings with the Minister of ICT in Rwanda, Uganda, The Gambia, Dominican Republic, Indonesia, Nepal and Myanmar. We expect to sign at least 3 new MOU by the end of 2014. We note that the signing of the MOU with The Gambia, originally scheduled for August, was postponed for Q4 contingent on further discussions and the outcome of the review by the UN on human rights abuses in the country. The team is however working with the government to find a productive path for engagement that will lead to a forward looking and open approach to ICT and information.

Indicator 2: Number of stakeholders who have been influenced by the Alliance to undertake a concrete activity to promote regulatory reform	
December 2014 target: 28 (avg of 7 stakeholders in 3-8 countries**)**	**Achieved to date:** 135

Progress toward milestone:

At this stage the primary actions taken by stakeholders in the targeted countries have been to participate in the national multi-stakeholder forums and commit to join and support the work of the national coalitions. The A4AI team will be monitoring the implementation of the action plans of the coalitions and tracking the concrete actions that are taken by stakeholders in each of the targeted countries to promote regulatory reform.

Risks and assumptions
An assumption underpinning the achievement of this outcome was that there is sufficient shared interest among different stakeholders to overcome differences of opinion. The high level of participation in each of the national the multi-stakeholder forums indicates the level of interest of the targeted stakeholders in both the issues A4AI is focusing on but also in working together on these issues. Forum participants have come together to agree priority themes and an initial action plan for each country. This highlights that there is currently sufficient shared interest among different stakeholders in the targeted countries.

3.1   Output 1.1

Output 1.1: Coalitions established in 10-12 countries, which coordinate and catalyse national multi-stakeholder advocacy networks that include public, private and CSO stakeholders and reflect the diversity of groups in each

Indicator 1: Percentage of identified players who are actively involved in the Alliance coalition in each country (disaggregated by type of stakeholder)	
December 2014 target: 50% in 3 target countries; 30% in 2 target countries	**Achieved to date:** Ghana: 53% Nigeria: 52% Mozambique: 24% (still being built)

Progress toward milestone:

Please note: the number of coalition members below represents the number of organisations who have joined. In many cases, there is more than one individual who has joined the coalition as part of that organisation.

Ghana:

In Ghana there are 25 national coalition members, which include representatives from each of the types of stakeholders being targeted by A4AI.

Type of stakeholder	Number of members	Name of member
Academic	2	CSIR-Science and Technology Policy Research Institute, Internet Research
Individual	2	Education Support Services, EKBENSAH DotNet
Private sector	8	Alcatel-Lucent, DreamOval Limited, Ghana Chamber of Telecommunications, Google, GSMA, Intel, MTN Ghana, TechAide
Government agency	4	Ghana Investment Fund for Electronic Communications (GIFEC); Ghana-India Kofi Annan Centre of Excellence in ICT; Ministry of Environment, Science, Technology & Innovation; NITA
Other	1	DAILY GUIDE
NGO	8	Africa ICT Right, BloggingGhana, Center for Business Transformations, MDi-Ghana, Consumer Advocacy Centre (CAC), International Institute for ICT Journalism (penplusbytes), Internet Society (Ghana Chapter), Media Foundation for West Africa

Nigeria:

In Nigeria there are 42 national coalition members, which include representatives from each of the types of stakeholders being targeted by A4AI.

Type of stakeholder	Number of members	Name of member
Academic	1	African Languages Technology Initiative
Individual	2	AFRICT Empowerment Initiative, Nigeria Network of NGOs
Private sector	10	Airtel Networks Limited, Business Unusual Ltd, Cisco, Coollink, First Wave Networks, Google, Intel Corporation, ipNX Nigeria Limited, MainOne, VERSABIT Technologies
Government agency	6	Association of Telecommunications Companies of Nigeria (ATCON), Federal Ministry of Communication Technology, Federal Ministry of Health, Librarians' Registration Council of Nigeria, Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Nigerian Communications Commission (NCC)
Media	3	Blueprint Newspaper Ltd, Daily Independent Newspapers, DigitalSENSE Africa
NGO	19	Agecare Foundation, Climate Wednesday, Devnovate Ltd, Digital Media Development Initiatives, Divine Foundation for Disabled Persons, enspire Incubator, Fantsuam Foundation, Heritage Heart Projects (2HP), Initiative for the Elimination of Violence against Women and Children (IEVAWC), National Association of Telecoms Subscribers – NATCOMS, Nigeria Internet Registration Association, Nigeria Network of NGOs, Internet Society Nigeria, Nigerian Society of Engineers Paradigm Initiative Nigeria, TechCabal, WITIN, Women Initiative for Sustainable environment (WISE), Women Inspiration Development Center
Private foundation	1	Nigcomsat

Mozambique:

In Mozambique, 17 national coalition members have signed up thus far (process is currently under way), which include representatives from each of the types of stakeholders being targeted by A4AI. We expect about 25-30 members to sign on to the Coalition.

Type of stakeholder	Number of members	Name of member
Academic	3	CAICC, SIITRI, CIUEM
Individual	1	Salvador Adriano
Private sector	4	SEACOM, Vodacom Mozambique, mcel, Dimagi, Internet Solutions
Government agency	6	DFID Mozambique, INCM, Ministry of Transport and Communications, USAID Mozambique, INTIC, Ministry of Education
Media	0	
NGO	2	Southern Africa Support Innovation Programme, APC
Private foundation	0	

Indicator 2: Number of national Alliance coalition meetings held and attendance	
December 2014 target: 28 meetings attended by government, businesses and CSOs	**Achieved to date:** 32 (12 in Ghana, 10 in Nigeria, 10 in Mozambique)

Progress toward milestone:
*Number of stakeholders listed do not include individuals who are part of the coordinating teams.

Ghana:
The first national multi-stakeholder forum in February 2014. It was attended by 57 participants (19 from government, 18 from the private sector, 6 from NGOs and 9 from other).

The second meeting took place in June 2014. It was attended by 24 participants (4 from government, 11 from private sector, 4 from NGOs, and 5 from other). It is planned that there will be quarterly face-to-face meetings of the coalition.

In addition to the above meetings, A4AI held at least 12 meetings with government representatives, the national coordinator and working group leads.

Nigeria:
The first national multi-stakeholder forum was held in March 2014. It was attended by 103 stakeholders (40 from government, 22 from the private sector, 27 from NGOs, 14 other types of stakeholders).

The second meeting took place in July 2014. It was attended by 44 stakeholders (5 from government, 10 from private sector, 15 from NGOS, and 14 from other). It is planned that there will be quarterly face to face meetings of the coalition.

In addition to the above meetings, A4AI held at least 10 meetings with government representatives, subject matter experts and other coalition members.

Mozambique:
The first national multi- stakeholder forum was held in June 2014. It was attended by 63 stakeholders (28 from government, 15 from private sector, 12 from NGOs, and 8 from other). It is planned that there will be quarterly face to face meetings of the coalition with the first one taking place in November 2014.

In addition to the above meetings, A4AI held at least 10 meetings with government representatives, national coordinator and other coalition members.

Indicator 3: Member rating of the effectiveness of the national coalition/network	
December 2014 target: 2 national coalitions/networks with amber rating; 2 with a green rating	**Achieved to date:** n/a

Progress toward milestone:
This data will be collected from national coalition members before the end of the year when the coalitions will have been operating for a number of months and members will be better able to provide feedback on their operation and effectiveness.

However, early feedback indicates that national stakeholders are positive about the Alliance. For instance, participants at the first multi-stakeholder forums in Ghana and Nigeria were asked if was worth their time to participate to participate in the event. All respondents from the Ghana forum and most respondents from the Nigeria forum (89%) agreed that it was. All participants from the Ghana forum and most from the Nigeria forum (93%) also reported that they were likely to engage with the Alliance, participate in its activities or read its publications in the future.

3.2 Output 1.2

Output 1.2: Key policy and regulatory barriers to reducing internet prices for citizens identified and awareness of the importance of addressing these issues increased

Indicator 1: Number of actions to influence policy debates	
December 2014 target: 1 per country	**Achieved to date:** 0
Progress toward milestone:	

It is expected that this target will be achieved by the end of 2014 in 3 countries – i.e. that there will be at least one action to influence policy debate in Ghana, Nigeria and Mozambique. Actions were already identified in the development of the work plans in Nigeria and Ghana.

Ghana
The national coalition has identified the following priority themes for engagement:
- Data collection/research to develop solid evidence for policy decision making (including on USF sustainability and assessment of Fund effectiveness, mapping of Ghana's infrastructure, inclusiveness considering issues such as gender, disabilities and rural populations)
- Taxation
- Infrastructure sharing (in the context of an open access model)
- Pricing transparency; user awareness of services

Specific outputs and actions have been defined for each priority theme outlined above by the Coalition working groups.

Nigeria
The national coalition has identified the following priority themes for engagement:
- Pricing transparency (including safeguards for anti-competitive behaviour)
- Open access framework and infrastructure sharing (including infrastructure investment)
- Harmonization and rationalization of taxes across local, state and national levels (including community issues and concerns)
- Spectrum policy: focus on the need for more spectrum, fair allocation and innovative uses, availability of free/unlicensed spectrum
- Data collection and indicators (M&E) – across areas, systematic national level effort
- USF efficiency and collaboration among stakeholders

Specific outputs and actions have been defined for each priority theme outlined above by the Coalition working groups.

Mozambique
The national coalition has identified the following priority themes for engagement:
- Data collection and reporting
- Infrastructure investment and sharing
- Taxation

Specific outputs and actions will be defined for each priority theme outlined above by the Coalition working groups at the next coalition meeting in November 2014.

Other:
In addition, many of the participants in the national multi-stakeholder forums in Ghana and Nigeria

reported that they were planning to take a range of actions as a result of participating in the events. Many of these will help support the delivery of the specific actions to influence policy debates planned by the national forum. Examples included:

- Research related actions including:
  - o Working closely with other organisations to provide accurate and reliable data on the industry
  - o Devoting some time to do more research on internet
  - o Providing research to support discussions at the forum
- Information sharing and advocacy related actions including:
  - o Sharing information and resources with stakeholders
  - o Using the report submitted to their organisation on their attendance at the forum for awareness raising to other CSOs
  - o Starting an awareness campaign on the importance of internet in schools and among rural women
  - o Using the media to convey messages of the Alliance
  - o Advocacy and awareness campaigns
- Engaging their organisation on these issues including:
  - o Enhancing the focus of their organisation to embrace the focus of A4AI
  - o Involving local colleagues and members in this work and the activities of the coalition
- Participating in coalition activities on an ongoing basis including:
  - o Partaking in the implementation of the coalition action plan
  - o Suggesting activities that help the course of the Alliance
  - o Continuing to participate in the forum and forum discussions
  - o Joining any committee that is set up with the aim of contributing
  - o Keeping in touch with the Alliance, contributing to discussions on the way forward and attending the proposed face to face quarterly meetings
- Exploring avenues to engage more with the public sector stakeholders and other members of the coalition
- Continuing to contribute to relevant policy formulation

Indicator 2: % of respondents who report increased awareness and/or prioritization of the key policy and regulatory barriers to reducing internet prices	
December 2014 target: 50%	**Achieved to date:** • Ghana: 100% of survey respondents report increased awareness and prioritization • Nigeria: 82% of survey respondents report increased awareness and 93% of survey respondents report increased prioritization

Progress toward milestone:
This data is currently being collected from participants at the national multi-stakeholder forums. The feedback indicates that these forums are increasing awareness and prioritization of the targeted issues by most participants.

The responses from participants at the Ghana and Nigeria multi-stakeholder forums is provided below. The feedback from participants in the Mozambique forum is in the process of being collected.

Question	Ghana forum:	Nigeria forum:
	% of respondents who agreed/strongly agreed	% of respondent who agreed/strongly agreed
The event has increased my understanding of	100%	82%

the issues covered		
I am more likely to focus on the issues discussed at this event in the future	100%	93%

The detailed results of this feedback is available in the report entitled "Participant feedback from the Multi-stakeholder forums in Nigeria and Ghana in February and March 2014".

3.3 Output 1.3

Output 1.3: Multi-stakeholder coalitions developing and implementing country-specific workplans focused on improving internet affordability

Indicator 1: Number of country workplans developed and being implemented by multi-stakeholder coalitions	
December 2014 target: 4-8 plans	**Achieved to date:** 3 outline plans developed
Progress toward milestone: Outline action plans have been developed by the coalitions in Nigeria, Ghana and Mozambique. These identify the priority themes for engagement; proposed types of coalition activities; and proposed coalition work methods and tools. Additionally, in each country, detailed work plans describing the coalition working groups' objectives, outputs and activities have been developed in Ghana (4) and Nigeria (3) by priority area. Work plans for each priority area will be developed in Mozambique at the November 2014 coalition meeting.	

Indicator 2: Number of validated examples of workplan activites achieving their stated objectives	
December 2014 target: 50% of workplans achieve at least one of their stated objectives	**Achieved to date:** N/A
Progress toward milestone: Working groups are working towards achieving proposed objectives according to timelines established. Progress will be reported by the end of the year M&E Report.	

4 Outcome 2

Increased regional and international attention to internet affordability issues

Indicator 1: Number of mentions of Alliance and/or its activities by high level leaders and policy makers at inter-governmental conferences and in publications by regional bodies	
December 2014 target: 3-6 mentions	**Achieved to date:** 10

Progress toward milestone:

A4AI was mentioned at the following international conferences by high level leaders and policy makers:

- At the ITU World Telecommunication Development Conference (WTDC) in Dubai both the Ghanaian and Nigerian Minister spoke about A4AI in their speeches and panels and A4AI was mentioned in the US State Department document submitted
- Secretary of State Kerry mentioned A4AI at his speech at the Korea Cyber conference
- Cherie Blair mentioned A4AI at her keynote at the IFC event in DC and at the Mobile World Conference
- Ambassador Daniel Sepulveda has mentioned A4AI as an example of an effective multi-stakeholder coalition in several of his speeches, blogs and interventions in several events
- Minister Omobola Johnson of Nigeria mentioned A4AI and its work in Nigeria during her high level speech at the UNCTAD CSTD
- UK Government statement and speech at the Korea cyber security event mentioned A4Ai as an example of a program catalysing dialogue among players
- USAID Administrator Mr. Raj Shah mentioned A4AI in his statements and discussions in Myanmar

Indicator 2: Number of requests from regional forums for follow up support and engagement arising from policy dialogue events and activities	
December 2014 target: 3 requests	**Achieved to date:** 5

Progress toward milestone:

A4AI is participating in a number of regional and international policy dialogue events (see Output 2.1 indicator 2). As a result, it already received requests from the following regional forums and organizations: CRASA, WATRA, NEPAD, IDB, UN Women.

Indicator 3: Number of international and regional stakeholders who are actively involved with the Alliance (disaggregated by type of stakeholder)	
December 2014 target: 20	**Achieved to date:** 48 which disaggregates as follows: • 6 civil society • 16 private sector • 9 public sector • 7 foundations • 2 academic organisations • 8 NGOs

Progress toward milestone:

The Alliance has already exceeded the targeted number of international and regional stakeholders who are actively participating in the Alliance as members. The focus moving forward will be on not only growing the number of stakeholders supporting Alliance objectives but also maintaining the high level of interest and the active participation of existing members.

The following international and regional stakeholders have joined the Alliance as members:

Type of Member	Name of stakeholder
Civil Society	Consumers International, Inveneo, Regional Dialogue on the Information Society, Women in Global Science and Technology (WISAT), ISOC, Beyond Access/ IREX
Private sector	Microsoft, Google, Intel, Cisco, Yahoo, Alcatel Lucent, Ericsson, Main One Cable, Digicel, SIIA, Facebook, Phase 3 Telecom, Internet Solutions, Gilat Satcom, Cambium Networks, GSMA
Public sector	US Department of State, USAID, Global Partners (UK), DFID, Center for Technology and Society (FGV, Brasil), CTO, Sweden (Ministry of Foreign Affairs), Nigeria (Ministry of Communication Technology), Ghana (Ministry of Communications)
Foundation	Web Foundation, CIS India, Omidyar, New America Foundation, Grameen Foundation, Ford Foundation, Cherie Blair Foundation
Academic	Research ICT Africa, Lirne Asia
NGO	Association for Progressive Communications (APC), Mercy Corps, Taiguey, Internews, Digital Society Foundation, Internet Sans Frontieres, World Pulse, Southern Africa Telecentre Network (SATNET)

Risks and assumptions
While regional bodies are willing to engage with the Alliance on several issues of importance to them, the Alliance has found that it is a challenge to maintain regional bodies engaged and active as expected. On-going interaction is required to sustain momentum and focus on impact.

4.1 Output 2.1

Output 2.1: Increased awareness and debate on internet affordability issues in regional and international forums

Indicator 1: Number of seminars/roundtables/meetings organized	
December 2014 target: 4 events	**Achieved to date:** 7
Progress toward milestone: The Alliance organized panels in the following regional and international events: • A4AI Panel at AITEC Southern Africa ICT Forum in February 2014 • Panel at RightsCon in California in March 2014 • A4AI Panel at Stockholm Internet Forum in May 2014 • A4AI run workshop at the CRASA regional event on broadband planning and implementation • A4AI Panel at NigeriaCom • A4AI Panel at CTO Forum in Bangladesh • A4AI Panel at the IGF 2014	
Indicator 2: Number of invitations to speak at regional and international conferences and meetings of key stakeholders	
December 2014 target: 5-6 invitations	**Achieved to date:** 19
Progress toward milestone: A4AI has already exceeded this target indicating both the level of interest in the issues the Alliance if	

focusing on as well as the active engagement and support of A4AI members (who have been responsible for many of these invitations).

A4AI was invited to speak at the following regional and international conferences:

Invitation	Date received	Action
Invited by Alcatel-Lucent to moderate Government Roundtable at Mobile World Congress (MWC) 2014 as a result of Alcatel's membership in A4AI	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited by GSMA to be on Ministerial Programme panel at MWC.	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited by GSMA to speak on mWomen panel at MWC.	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited by GSMA to be commentator on post/pre-Zuckerberg speech panel at Mobile World Congress.	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited by the Information Technology University in Punjab to participate in Pakistan ICTD Workshop & speak on panel. This came as a result of their attendance on the Affordability panel at ICTD 2013.	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited to the participate in a number of IGF Panels: • Invited by IFLA for their proposed IGF panel as a result of their participation in the Nigeria A4AI forum • Invited by World Pulse for their proposed IGF Panel as a result of their membership in A4AI and A4AI support of World Pulse's Women Weave the Web campaign • Invited by Google for their proposed IGF Panel: Technologies & Policies to Connect the Next Five Billion as a result of Google's membership in A4AI • Invited by Internet Society China for proposed IGF panel	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited by GSMA to speak at Coffeehouse Series as a result of GSMA membership in A4AI and participating in the Ghana A4AI forum	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited to speak at the UNDP Knowledge-Based Economy conference in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia	Q1 2014	Accepted
Invited to speak at Stockholm Internet Forum in May 2014	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited by CTO to collaborate on the CTO Africa Broadband Forum in November 2014 as a result of discussions with the CTO on how to increase in-country collaboration	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited to speak at CSTD Geneva – Commission on Science & Technology in May 2014.	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited to speak at NetMundial in April 2014	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited to Intel to speak at the USF Leaders Forum in Cape Town as a result of Intel membership in A4AI in June 2014	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited by the Guardian to speak at the Guardian Activate Summit in Johannesburg in June 2014	Q2 2014	Accepted
A4AI member invited by IFLA to serve as panelist on IFLA's panel on public access at WSIS+10 in June 2014 as a result of A4AI engagement with IFLA	Q2 2014	Accepted
Invited by ISOC to participate in two ISOC panels at WSIS+10, June 2014: panel on affordability and access and panel on internet community partnerships for development. This was a result of A4AI engagement with ISOC.	Q2 2014	Accepted
A total of 14 speaking invitations were received and accepted in Q3	Q3 2014	Accepted

Indicator 3: Percentage of respondents who report increased awareness/understanding of internet affordability issues	
December 2014 target: 40	**Achieved to date:** N/A
Progress toward milestone: A4AI is waiting for evaluation forms from event host organizations.	

4.2   Output 2.2

Output 2.2: Increased media coverage of internet affordability issues

Indicator 1: Number of media mentions of Alliance activities/publications	
December 2014 target: 500 mentions	**Achieved to date:** 8,228
Progress toward milestone: There were over 8,000 media mentions of A4AI during the launch of the alliance and Affordability Report in late 2013. The list of media mentions identified in 2014 is provided in Annex A. In addition there was a research article published in the Evaluation Journal of the African Development Bank.	
Indicator 2: Number of opinion or feature pieces referencing the Alliance in targeted publications	
December 2014 target: 8 features in targeted publications, 75 journalists on media list	**Achieved to date:** 7 features in targeted publications, 179 journalists on media list
Progress toward milestone: The following publications were targeted by A4AI: Balancing Act Africa, The Mail and Guardian (South Africa), The Guardian (UK), Lusaka Voice, and The Wall Street Journal (US). To date there have been 7 opinion or feature pieces in these publications. There are currently 179 journalists on the media list.	

5   Outcome 3

A broader and deeper evidence base developed and utilized to make the case for and identify policy options for increasing affordable access to the Internet and the social and economic benefits for doing so

Indicator 1: Average number of downloads/views of the Alliance publications published on Alliance website per month (best practices, affordability report, case studies, position papers, briefing notes and research)	
December 2014 target: 100	**Achieved to date:** 256
Progress toward milestone: In 2014, there has been an average 256 downloads/views of Alliance publications including the best practices, Affordability Report 2013, country case studies, and infographics.	
Indicator 2: Percentage of respondents reporting that they have found the information published on the Alliance website useful	
December 2014 target: 50%	**Achieved to date:** 68%
Progress toward milestone: Feedback received from A4AI members indicates that the majority are accessing the research, case studies, position papers, briefing notes or other publications available on the Alliance website. When asked in February 2014 whether the research and information provided by the Alliance to inform	

policy and regulatory reform is useful the majority agreed that this was the case (68% of members who responded to the survey either agreed or strongly agreed that this was the case; 5 % responded that they were neutral; 5% disagreed and 5% responded that they did not know).

Indicator 3: Number of requests from think tanks, journals, researchers and others to provide further explanation/insights on the Affordability report, case studies, position papers and research published	
December 2014 target: 10	**Achieved to date:** 8
Progress toward milestone: The following request has been received: • Invited by EY to contribute a thought leadership piece to an EY report. This request came as a result of Google membership in A4AI. The piece will be published in October 2014 • Invited to be interviewed for an Economist piece on internet developments in Asia (published in Q3) • 2 requests for insights on Affordability research by a number of University Professors • Coalition members have inquired and requested explanations of their country scores on the Affordability Index	

Risks and assumptions
An assumption underpinning the achievement of this outcome was that stakeholders are interested in using research and evidence on policy and regulatory issues related to internet affordability if it is available to them. A4AI members report that they are accessing the research and evidence on the Alliance website and the majority agree that it is useful. All three national coalitions established have identified the need for data and research to inform policy as a key thematic issue. This highlights that there is a strong interest in using research and evidence if it is made available to them.

5.1 Output 3.1

Output 3.1: Annual Affordability report

Indicator 1: Publication of Affordability report	
December 2014 target: 1 new report published in 2014	**Achieved to date:** 0 (in progress)
Progress toward milestone: The first edition of A4AI's annual Affordability Report was published on 8 December 2013. The report takes an in-depth look at broadband affordability around the globe, and makes policy recommendations designed to drive prices down. The second report is due to be published by the end of 2014.	

5.2 Output 3.2

Output 3.2: Research conducted, commissioned and published, including case studies, position papers and briefing notes

Indicator 1: Number of in-depth research pieces developed / supported	
December 2014 target: 5	**Achieved to date:** 5
Progress toward milestone: A4AI has published 5 country case studies (Ghana, Nigeria and Peru, Brazil, Cameroon) and is in the process of developing one in-depth briefing on the critical role of universal service access funds to facilitate affordable access.	

Indicator 2: Number of publications in the Alliance knowledge bank	
December 2014 target: At least 50 relevant publications in the knowledge bank	**Achieved to date:** 40
Progress toward milestone: About 40 publications have been made available in the knowledge bank focused on both the regional and international level as well as each of the 3 countries where there is an A4AI national coalition alliance.	
Indicator 3: Number of case studies, position papers and briefing notes published	
December 2014 target: 4 (average of one per quarter)	**Achieved to date:** 5
Progress toward milestone: The following case studies, position papers and briefing notes have been published: • Nigeria case study • Ghana case study • Peru case study • Cameroon case study • Brazil case study	

6 Annex A: Media mentions

The following table lists the media mentions of A4AI that have been identified to date.

Num	Name of publication	URL
1	Business Tech by My broadbandcom	http://businesstech.co.za/news/internet/54983/fight-to-lower-cost-of-internet-access-in-africa/
2	Standard Media	https://www.standardmedia.co.ke/mobile/?articleID=2000107241&story_title=use-electronic-procurement-to-reduce-wage-bill-says-ndemo
3	Wall Street Journal	http://online.wsj.com/article/BT-CO-20140413-701080.html
4	Wamda	http://www.wamda.com/2014/04/will-internet-revolution-in-egypt-help-reduce-internet-cost
5	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/41262/googles-project-link-offers-ugandans-unlimited-internet-access/
6	BBC	http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/p01t7gq0
7	Al Jazeera	http://78.100.87.19:8080/workflow/GET/02XVXFIC3OYFYUGG
8	News Rib	http://www.newsrib.com.ng/news/nigeria-marks-25th-anniversary-of-world-web-with-affordable-internet-access
9	Nigerian Communication week	http://www.nigeriacommunicationsweek.com.ng/e-financial/nigeria-marks-25th-anniversary-of-world-web-with-affordable-internet-access
10	This Day Live	http://www.thisdaylive.com/articles/johnson-advocates-collaboration-between-government-operators-on-internet/173581/
11	This Day Live	http://www.thisdaylive.com/articles/affordable-internet-johnson-advocates-collaboration-between-govt-technology-leaders/173484/
12	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/41040/nigeria-to-boost-broadband-penetration-with-smart-states-initiative/
13	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/41308/qa-jennifer-haroon-principal-access-strategy-operations-google/
14	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/40976/a4ai-abuja-forum-to-discuss-increasing-nigerian-broadband-penetration/
15	My Joy Online	http://www.myjoyonline.com/realestate/2014/March-13th/nigeria-marks-25th-anniversary-of-the-web-with-the-world-usher-in-affordable-internet-access.php
16	Tech 360 Nigeria	http://www.tech360ng.com/nigeria-ict-industry-global-technology-leaders-mark-25th-anniversary-web/
17	People Daily Nigeria	http://www.peoplesdailyng.com/nigeria-joins-rest-of-the-world-to-mark-25-years-internet-web-access/
18	Plus Social Good	http://www.plussocialgood.org/post/details/261a796c-86cc-4ee0-a0b3-e669479addba
19	O Africa	http://www.oafrica.com/ict-policy/multi-stakeholder-affordable-internet-forum-held-in-abuja-nigeria/
20	Daily Trust	http://dailytrust.info/index.php/it-world/19701-fg-stakeholders-collaborate-to-make-internet-affordable
21	Balancing Act	http://www.balancingact-africa.com/news/en/latest#sthash.j9BlyPKt.dpuf
22	Nigerian Guardian	http://www.ngrguardiannews.com/index.php/opinion/editorial/154698-the-world-is-one-wide-web
23	Punch	http://www.punchng.com/business/business-economy/pricing-regulations-hinder-internet-penetration-minister/
24	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/42486/qa-sonia-jorge-executive-director-alliance-for-affordable-internet-a4ai/

25	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/42458/availability-affordability-of-internet-access-major-challenges-in-africa-a4ai/
26	Vanguard	http://www.vanguardngr.com/2014/04/stakeholders-identify-bottlenecks-affordable-internet/
27	Daily Trust	http://dailytrust.info/index.php/it-world/19701-fg-stakeholders-collaborate-to-make-internet-affordable
28	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/39722/a4a1-to-launch-drive-for-lower-internet-costs-in-ghana/
29	Biz Community	http://www.bizcommunity.com/Article/83/16/109416.html
30	All Africa	http://allafrica.com/stories/201402061174.html
31	The Chronicle	http://thechronicle.com.gh/alliance-for-affordable-internet-moves-to-cut-costs/
32	Live FM Ghana	http://livefmghana.com/Business/3587/news#.UvUBXPuHzIU
33	Modern Ghana	http://www.modernghana.com/news/520303/1/alliance-for-affordable-internet-moves-to-cut-cost.html
34	GH Headlines	http://www.ghheadlines.com/agency/all-africanews--ghana/20140206/582192/alliance-for-affordable-internet-moves-to-cut-costs----
35	Call center info	http://callcenterinfo.tmcnet.com/news/2014/02/06/7665664.htm
36	ICT world news	http://ictworldnews.com/news/ghana-alliance-for-affordable-internet-moves-to-cut-costs
37	It News	http://www.itnewsafrica.com/2014/02/internet-alliance-group-in-ghana-musters-fresh-challenge/?utm_source=dlvr.it&utm_medium=twitter
38	Telecompaper	http://www.telecompaper.com/news/a4ai-seeks-to-cut-internet-costs-in-ghana--994974
39	Biztech Africa	http://www.biztechafrica.com/article/ghana-host-a4ai-multi-stakeholder-forum/7673/?section=internet
40	Tech Nigeria	http://technigeria.com.ng/news/ReadNews/4127
41	It News	http://www.itnewsafrica.com/2014/02/gathering-in-ghana-to-tackle-rising-internet-costs/
42	Stuff	http://stuff.co.za/a4ai-to-empower-affordable-internet-access-across-africa-starting-with-ghana/
43	Ghana MMA	http://www.ghanamma.com/technology-leaders-converge-in-accra-to-drive-down-the-cost-of-internet-access/
44	Tech Loy	http://techloy.com/2014/02/10/alliance-affordable-internet-moves-cut-internet-costs-ghana/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=alliance-affordable-internet-moves-cut-internet-costs-ghana
45	Citi FM	http://www.citifmonline.com/1.1694629
46	My Joy online	http://www.myjoyonline.com/business/2014/february-11th/forum-to-drive-down-cost-of-internet-access-in-ghana-underway-in-accra.php
47	The chronicle	http://thechronicle.com.gh/technology-leaders-converge-in-accra-to-drive-down-the-cost-of-internet-access/
48	All Africa - The chronicle	http://allafrica.com/stories/201402120393.html
49	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/39876/a4ais-first-in-country-engagement-held-in-accra/
50	Ghana Web	http://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/NewsArchive/artikel.php?ID=300419
51	CCTV	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y7P9iZ-REVw

52	Cranchon	http://www.cranchon.com/communication-minister-dr-omane-boamah-shares-his-views-on-the-contention-on-broadband-affordability-in-ghana/
53	Cranchon	http://www.cranchon.com/i-reject-it-ghana-is-not-the-2nd-ranked-cyber-crime-country-dr-omane-boamah/
54	It Web Africa	http://www.itwebafrica.com/network/262-kenya/232422-east-africa-telecoms-infrastructure-sharing-debate-emerges
55	Ghana Web	http://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/NewsArchive/artikel.php?ID=300592
56	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/41308/qa-jennifer-haroon-principal-access-strategy-operations-google/
57	All Africa	http://allafrica.com/stories/201404030687.html
58	Telecom Paper	http://www.telecompaper.com/news/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet--1005902
59	It News Africa	http://www.itnewsafrica.com/2014/04/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
60	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/42144/mozambique-joins-a4ai/
61	Tech Core	http://blog.techcore.co.mz/parceria-com-a4ai-mocambicanos-poderao-desfrutar-de-reducao-dos-precos-de-acesso-a-internet/
62	BIz Tech Africa	www.biztechafrica.com/article/mozambique-joins-alliance-affordable-internet/7940/?section=internet
63	O Africa	http://www.oafrica.com/ict-policy/internet-access-is-gradually-becoming-more-affordable-in-mozambique/
64	CIO	http://www.cio.co.ke/news/top-stories/mozambique-becomes-first-sadc-country-to-join-a4ai
65	TIM - Television	
66	Telecomist	http://telecomist.com/2014/04/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
67	Radio N'thlyana	
68	Macahub (english)	http://www.macauhub.com.mo/en/2014/04/04/mozambique-joins-the-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
69	Biz Community	http://www.bizcommunity.com/Article/146/16/111730.html
70	Computer World	http://www.computerworld.com.pt/2014/04/04/mocambique-adere-a-a4ai/
71	Macahub (portuguese)	http://www.macauhub.com.mo/pt/2014/04/04/mocambique-adere-a-alianca-para-uma-internet-acessivel/
72	Biz Tech Africa	http://www.biztechafrica.com/article/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet/7572/?section=internet
73	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/39070/gsma-joins-a4ai/
74	EIN News	http://www.einnews.com/pr_news/186428549/gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-to-drive-access-to-mobile-broadband-in-developing-world
75	Mobile World Live	http://www.mobileworldlive.com/gsma-joins-affordable-internet-alliance
76	ITWeb Africa	http://www.itwebafrica.com/mobile/322-zambia/232276-pricey-broadband-holds-back-zambias-poor-from-internet-access
77	Virtual-Strategy Magazine	http://www.virtual-strategy.com/2014/01/21/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet-drive-access-mobile-broadband-developing-world
78	the Sacramento Bee	http://www.sacbee.com/2014/01/21/6088059/gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable.html
79	lezard	http://www.lelezard.com/communique-2653642.html

80	R7	http://noticias.r7.com/pr-newswire/tecnologia/gsma-se-une-a-alianca-pela-internet-acessivel-para-promover-o-acesso-a-banda-larga-movel-nos-paises-em-desenvolvimento-20140121.html
81	Telecompaper	http://www.telecompaper.com/nieuws/gsma-sluit-zich-aan-bij-alliance-for-affordable-internet--991338
82	All Africa	http://allafrica.com/stories/201401201913.html
83	denoticias	http://www.denoticias.es/noticias/68573/la-gsma-une-al-movimiento-alliance-for-affordable-internet-potenciar-acceso-banda-ancha-movil-paises-vias-desarrollo/
84	Human IPO	http://www.humanipo.com/news/38685/qa-a4ai-honorary-chairman-dr-bitange-ndemo/
85	wallstreet-online	http://www.wallstreet-online.de/nachricht/6519915-gsma-tritt-alliance-for-affordable-internet-bei-zugang-mobilen-breitband-entwicklungslaendern-foerdern
86	Bolsa Mania	http://www.bolsamania.com/noticias-actualidad/notasDePrensa/La-GSMA-se-une-al-movimiento-Alliance-for-Affordable-Internet-para-potenciar-el-acceso-a-la-banda--SP48992--18a36ceeb2e4593a62369c272554cbdb.html
87	PR news wire	http://www.prnewswire.co.uk/news-releases/gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-to-drive-access-to-mobile-broadband-in-developing-world-241242441.html
88	rse-et-ped.info	http://www.rse-et-ped.info/la-gsma-se-joint-a-la4ai-afin-de-developper-lacces-des-pays-en-developpement-aux-services-mobiles-a-haut-debit/
89	From member Alcatel Lucent	http://www2.alcatel-lucent.com/blogs/corporate/2014/01/bringing-people-together-through-affordable-internet-access/
90	Tech Moran	http://techmoran.com/gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-to-drive-uptake-of-mobile-broadband-in-africa/
91	Pr news wire in French	http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/la-gsma-se-joint-a-la4ai-alliance-for-affordable-internet-afin-de-developper-lacces-des-pays-en-developpement-aux-services-mobiles-a-haut-debit-241261411.html
92	tbusinessnet.com	http://www.itbusinessnet.com/article/GSMA-Joins-Alliance-for-Affordable-Internet-To-Drive-Access-To-Mobile-Broadband-In-Developing-World-3018039
93	Telecoms	http://www.telecoms.com/216002/gsma-joins-alliance-to-drive-down-internet-access-costs/
94	Korea It times	http://www.koreaittimes.com/story/34708/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet-drive-access-mobile-broadband-developing-world
95	Viral News Chart	http://viralnewschart.com/ShowLink.aspx?linkId=27245175
96	All Voices	http://www.allvoices.com/news/16380910-gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-to-drive-access-to-mobile-broadband-in-developing-world
97	Ina gist	http://inagist.com/all/425555084328861696/
98	Nigeria Communications	http://nigeriacommunicationsweek.com.ng/telecom/gsma-joins-alliance-to-lower-cost-of-mobile-broadband-in-developing-countries
99	Virtual-Strategy Magazine	http://www.virtual-strategy.com/2014/01/21/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet-drive-access-mobile-broadband-developing-world?page=0,1
100	Zone Tmcnet	http://zone.tmcnet.com/topics/articles/367591-gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet.htm
101	PR news wire Asia	http://prnasia.com/story/92095-1.shtml

102	4 RFV	http://www.4rfv.com/CXI6AQRBTGNO/gsma-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-to-drive-access-to-mobile-broadband-in-developing-world.htm
103	Yahoo	http://finance.yahoo.com/news/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet-090000282.html
104	prnewswire.	http://prnewswire.sys-con.com/node/2934276
105	Yahoo Finance	http://finance.yahoo.com/news/gsma-joins-alliance-affordable-internet-090000282.html
106	Blog Meridian	http://blog.meridian.org/publicprograms/bringing-people-together-through-affordable-internet/
107	Tech Cabal	http://www.techcabal.com/mozambique-joins-alliance-affordable-internet/
108	Tech Moran	http://techmoran.com/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
109	The prepaid economy	http://theprepaideconomy.com/2014/04/mozambique-joins-the-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
110	Radio N'Thiyana 93.5fm Mozambique	
111	TIM - Mozambique TV - report about the M.O.U	http://tim.sapo.mz/
112	TIM- Mozambique TV - report about the M.O.U	http://tim.sapo.mz/
113	Balancing Act	http://www.balancingact-africa.com/news/en/issue-no-702/top-story/speeding-up-the-futu/en
114	Malaysia Online	http://www.themalaymailonline.com/malaysia/article/jailani-malaysia-has-most-affordable-internet-among-developing-nations
115	bernama	http://www.bernama.com/bernama/v7/ge/newsgeneral.php?id=1033438
116	Sina Harian	http://www.sinarharian.com.my/nasional/internet-malaysia-duduk-ranking-pertama-1.273956
117	Computer World	http://www.computerworld.com.pt/2014/04/04/mocambique-adere-a-a4ai/
118	Africa Executive	http://www.africanexecutive.com/modules/magazine/articles.php?article=7815&magazine=495
119	Voa Portuguese	http://m.voaportugues.com/a/mo%C3%A7ambique-adere-%C3%A0-alian%C3%A7a-para-uma-internet-acess%C3%ADvel/1886204.html
120	It News Africa	http://www.itnewsafrica.com/2014/04/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
121	Telecom Paper	http://www.telecompaper.com/news/mozambique-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet-2--1006366
122	Techcabal	http://www.techcabal.com/mozambique-joins-alliance-affordable-internet/
123	The prepaid economy	http://theprepaideconomy.com/2014/04/mozambique-joins-the-alliance-for-affordable-internet/
124	Blog All Africa	http://blogafrica.allafrica.com/view/entry/main/main/id/0IEaRIzqzpYId9jU.html
125	Wall street journal Deutchland	printed edition
126	Bernama - Pertubuhan Berita Nasional Malaysia	printed edition
127	Mail and Guardian	http://mg.co.za/article/2014-05-21-the-web-at-25-what-impact-has-it-had-across-africa
128	Legal Brief	http://www.legalbrief.co.za/article.php?story=20140528111340882

129	The Guardian	http://www.theguardian.com/media-network/media-network-blog/2014/may/20/web-25-impact-africa-bitange-ndemo
130	Lusaka Voice	http://lusakavoice.com/2014/01/21/pricey-broadband-holds-back-zambias-poor-from-internet-access/
131	Viette Global	http://www.viettelglobal.vn/tin-tuc/mozambique-mozambique-gia-nhap-lien-minh-internet-gia-re-a4ai.html
132	Nigerian Voice	http://www.thenigerianvoice.com/sports/126055/67/alliance-for-affordable-internet-launches-to-stimu.html
133	Technology times	http://www.technologytimes.ng/gsma-allies-fresh-drive-deepen-mobile-broadband-access/
134	Volunteernigeria	http://volunteerinnigeria.wordpress.com/2014/03/
135	Bostwana SPeaks	http://www.botswanaspeaks.org/main/news-events/entry/internet-solutions-joins-alliance-for-affordable-internet
136	Tech O Africa	http://www.techofafrica.com/lancement-lalliance-internet-abordable/
137	the New straits time-Malaysia	BROADENING BROADBAND'S APPEAL
138	All Africa -	Govt Urged to Harness Internet Opportunities for National Devt
139	the New straits time-Malaysia	MALAYSIA A MODEL FOR AFFORDABILITY
140	Bernama - Pertubuhan Berita Nasional Malaysia	KAEDAH UJIAN KELAJUAN JALUR LEBAR BERBEZA HASILKAN KEPUTUSAN BERLAINAN
141	Bernama Daily Malaysian News	MALAYSIA'S BROADBAND SPEED ACCEPTABLE
142	All Africa -	Speeding Up the Future - a Strategy for Africa's Data Future Where Internet Is Widespread and Prices Are Much Lower
143	BUsiness Daily	How Web revolutionised the world
144	Ansa	Mondo sempre più connesso, 3 miliardi online nel 2014.
145	Bernama - Pertubuhan Berita Nasional Malaysia	M'SIA BERJAYA SEDIA PERKHIDMATAN JALUR LEBAR TANPA MEMBEBANKAN RAKYAT - AHMAD SHABERY CHEEK
146	Bernama - Pertubuhan Berita Nasional Malaysia	MALAYSIA'S TOP RANKING IN AFFORDABLE INTERNET ACCESS PROOF OF GOVT'S
147	Bernama Daily Malaysian News	M'SIA TOPS AFFORDABLE INTERNET RANKING AMONG DEVELOPING NATIONS - JAILANI
148	PR Newswire (U.S.)	Global Industry Analysis, Size, Share, Growth, Trends and Forecast to 2019
149	Wall street journal Deutchland	Kostenloses Wlan soll Afrikaner ins Internet locken
150	All Africa -	Speeding Up the Future - a Strategy for Africa's Data Future Where Internet Is Widespread and Prices Are Much Lower
151	Ansa	Mondo sempre più connesso, 3 miliardi online nel 2014.
152	Bernama Daily Malaysian News	MALAYSIA'S BROADBAND SPEED ACCEPTABLE
153	the New straits time-Malaysia	MALAYSIA A MODEL FOR AFFORDABILITY
154	Wall street journal	No Wi-Fi at Home? Then Board a Bus
155	Wall street journal	Using Free Wi-Fi to Connect Africa's Unconnected; Kenya's Safaricom Outfits City Buses, Rural Markets to Get Consumers Hooked on Mobile Internet
156	Wall street journal	Kenyan Telecom Uses Free Wi-Fi on Minibuses to Get Consumers Hooked on Mobile Internet
157	Bernama - Pertubuhan Berita Nasional	M'SIA DUDUKI RANKING PERTAMA CAPAIAN INTERNET MAMPU MILIK DALAM KALANGAN NEGARA MEMBANGUN - JAILANI

		Malaysia	
158	ICT Monitor Worldwide	Mozambique joins Alliance for Affordable Internet
159	Computer.com	Ugandans Tap Google 's Project Link Unlimited Internet Access
160	Computer world	Moçambique adere à A4AI
161	Telecom paper Africa	Mozambique joins Alliance for Affordable Internet
162	All Africa	Mozambique Becomes First SADC Country to Join A4AI
163	All Africa	Alliance for Affordable Internet Wants to Get Internet Prices Down to 5 Percent of Per Capita Income or Below, Focused On Several African Countries [analysis]
164	Biz Community	http://www.bizcommunity.com/Article/146/16/115105.html
165	HtXT	http://www.htxt.co.za/2014/06/19/alliance-for-affordable-internet-targets-mozambique/
166	Telecom paper Africa	http://www.telecompaper.com/news/mozambique-seeks-partners-to-provide-cheap-internet--1020437
167	Human Ipo	http://www.humanipo.com/news/45234/a4ai-holds-first-mozambique-country-forum-today/
168	ICT Monitor Worldwide	Mozambique seeks partners to provide cheap internet
169	Newsletter of the National Institute of communications - Mozambique	INCM e BM celebram memorado http://www.incm.gov.mz/
170	ACTON	Article in the newsletter
171	INCM	http://www.incm.gov.mz/272
172	IT web	http://www.itweb.co.za/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=135838:broadband-in-sa:-%27let%27s-be-realistic%27
173	Legal Brief	http://www.legalbrief.co.za/article.php?story=20140625113506420
174	Club Mozambique	http://www.clubofmozambique.com/pt/sectionnews.php?secao=mocambique&id=29526&tipo=one
175	INCM	
176	MaidSafe	http://blog.maidsafe.net/2014/06/18/technology-has-the-answer/
177	HtXT	http://www.htxt.co.za/2014/06/19/alliance-for-affordable-internet-targets-mozambique/
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