ALLIANCE FOR AFFORDABLE INTERNET



Enabling Internet Affordability, Highlighting the Task Ahead

WELCOME TO A4AI **GHANA COALITION** QUARTERLY MEETING Accra, Ghana July 5, 2016

Kwaku Ofosu-Adarkwa (PhD) A4AI-Ghana, National Coordinator

Recounting Global Internet Status



- A4AI 2015/16 Affordability Report Analysis.
- •Affordable Internet projected to benefit the least developed countries by 2020
- •Yet study shows going trend will miss this goal by 22 years = 2042 = worrying
- •The global connectivity situation -- About 4+billion plus not on line
- •9 out of 10 in developing world not on line
- •Most are women

Recounting Global Internet Status



- •UN Target 500MB of mobile data priced at 5% or less of average monthly income
- •111 countries have met criteria yet not realistic as:
- •Only 9 countries have met criteria for bottom 20% living in poverty
- •0 country has met criteria for those living in poverty

Ghana's Position on Affordability Drivers Index 2015/16 Report



 Comm infrastructure =38.92 Access and Affordability =47.15 Overall Composite Score =42.84 Out 51 countries surveyed Ghana ranks $= 9^{th}$. •Ghana has capacity to do better Massive Private and Gov't investment

What to Do : A4AI GUIDE



- •Commit to a new **1for2** affordability Target: 1GB of mobile data priced at 2% or less of monthly average income
- •When a basic broadband package whether for 500MB or 1GB of data – is priced at this level, it becomes affordable for all levels of income earners.

What to Do



Prioritising public access

- Promote free and subsidised community access to enable connectivity for those that continue to be excluded by the market or are unable to afford the cost to connect
- Re-formulating policies including those with disability and gender focus
- •Empowering women key

What to Do == A4AI Challenge to Countries



•"Current report must serve as a wake-up call to policymakers, business leaders and civil society everywhere.— let's work together to build open and competitive markets that can drive prices down to 2% of less of monthly incomes, while creating innovative public access programmes to reach those that market forces can't."

•Executive Director .. Sonia Comments.

Working Together : The Proactive Move to Counter Challenges



- Policy makers in developing countries to recognize that market forces and regulatory/coverage obligations alone may not be sufficient to achieve universal broadband Internet connectivity.
- Policy areas that need re-examination include: Open Access, Market Structure, Spectrum Policies, Device Access, Digital literacy, Local content, etc.

The Proactive Move to Counter Challenges



- •Role of Government:---
- •Formulation of Digital Policies,
- •Provision of subsidies,
- Provision of tax incentives to Private
 Sector players
- •Evolving new and innovative licensing models,
- •Examining universal service funds applications and risks associated, etc.





A4AI IN ACTION

Setting the Tone



- •Working beyond advocacy for policy and regulatory guidelines to enhance infrastructure sharing and open access model.
- •Working towards measures for Government to consider reducing taxes to make broadband more affordable to all.
- •Undertaking Consumers Baseline survey conducted in December 2015 revealing 2 major issues;

Setting the Tone



- •1. Many consumers believed the mode of data pricing by operators in percentage as an indicator of data used was not transparent.
- •2. Many consumers were confused with the concept of roll over among the service operators and not all the service providers were providing roll over services.

Setting the Tone



- •Working towards the production of data matrix that outlines data so collected to impact on evidence-based policy decision making on affordability of Internet access.
- •Working towards advocacy for policy and regulatory guidelines to enhance infrastructure open access and sharing model.
- •This is the focus of today's meeting



- Four (4) active A4AI-Ghana Working Groups led by Champions
- Work plans for each working group outlining key objectives and activities would be presented.
- The Champions will present their collaborative efforts in course of the meeting.



Join the A4AI-Ghana Coalition

Kwaku Ofosu-Adarkwa kofosuadarkwa@gmail.com

Thank you!

AND WELCOME TO YOU ALL

www.a4ai.org

@a4a_internet